

## Claims

I claim:

1. An interleaved clock generator for generating  $N$  interleaved clock signals in response to an input clock signal, the interleaved clock generator comprising:

interleaved clock generator means of a first type for receiving the input clock signal and for generating in response thereto  $M$  interleaved intermediate clock signals, the interleaved clock generator means of the first type including one of (a) a multi-stage serial-delay circuit and (b) a ring counter circuit; and

$M$  interleaved clock generator means of a second type, each for receiving a respective one of the intermediate clock signals from the clock generator means of the first type and for generating in response thereto  $N/M$  of the  $N$  interleaved clock signals, each of the interleaved clock signal generator means of the second type including the other of (a) the multi-stage serial-delay circuit and (b) the ring counter circuit.

2. The interleaved clock generator of claim 1, in which the multi-stage serial-delay circuit includes a delay-locked loop.

3. The interleaved clock generator of claim 1, in which the multi-stage serial-delay circuit includes a phase-locked loop.

4. The interleaved clock generator of claim 1, in which:  
corresponding edges of temporally adjacent ones of the interleaved clock signals differ in time by a time delay  $T_d$ ;

the interleaved clock signals have a frequency of  $1/(N \times T_d)$ ;  
the input clock signal has a frequency of  $1/(M \times T_d)$  when the interleaved clock generator means of the first type includes the multi-stage serial delay circuit;

the input clock signal has a frequency of  $M/(N \times T_d)$  when the interleaved clock generator means of the first type includes the ring counter circuit.

5. The interleaved clock generator of claim 1, in which:  
the interleaved clock generator means of the first type includes the multi-stage serial-delay circuit; and  
each of the interleaved clock signal generator means of the second type includes the ring counter circuit.

6. The interleaved clock generator of claim 5, in which the ring counter circuit includes an  $N/M$ -stage ring counter.

7. The interleaved clock generator of claim 5, in which the multi-stage serial-delay circuit includes  $M$  delay stages, each providing one of the intermediate clock signals.

8. The interleaved clock generator of claim 5, in which:  
the input clock signal comprises differential clock signals each having a 50% duty cycle; and

the multi-stage serial-delay circuit includes  $M/2$  delay stages, each providing two of the intermediate clock signals.

9. The interleaved clock generator of claim 1, in which:

the interleaved clock generator means of the first type includes the ring counter circuit; and

5 each of the interleaved clock signal generator means of the second type includes the multi-stage serial-delay circuit.

10. The interleaved clock generator of claim 9, in which the ring counter circuit includes an M-stage ring counter.

11. The interleaved clock generator of claim 9, in which the multi-stage serial-delay circuit includes N/M delay stages, each providing one of the interleaved clock signals.

12. The interleaved clock generator of claim 9, in which:

each intermediate clock signal comprises differential clock signals each having a 50% duty cycle; and

5 the multi-stage serial-delay circuit includes N/2M delay stages, each providing two of the interleaved clock signals.

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13. An interleaved clock generator for generating  $N$  interleaved clock signals in response to an input clock signal, the interleaved clock generator comprising:

an interleaved clock generator of a first type, including a clock input connected to receive the input clock signal,  $M$  intermediate clock outputs, and one of (a) a multi-stage serial-delay circuit and (b) a ring counter circuit, the interleaved clock generator of the first type operating in response to the input clock signal to output a respective intermediate clock signal at each of the intermediate clock outputs; and

$M$  interleaved clock generators of a second type, each including an intermediate clock input connected to a different one of the  $M$  intermediate clock outputs of the interleaved clock signal generator of the first type,  $N/M$  clock outputs and the other of (a) the multi-stage serial-delay circuit and (b) the ring counter circuit, each of the interleaved clock generators of the second type operating in response to the intermediate clock signal to output a respective one of  $N/M$  of the interleaved clock signals at each of the clock outputs.

14. The interleaved clock generator of claim 13, in which:  
corresponding edges of temporally adjacent ones of the interleaved clock signals differ in time by a time delay  $T_d$ ;

the interleaved clock signals have a frequency of  $1/(N \times T_d)$ ;

the input clock signal has a frequency of  $1/(M \times T_d)$  when the interleaved clock generator of the first type includes the multi-stage serial delay circuit;

the input clock signal has a frequency of  $M/(N \times T_d)$  when the interleaved clock generator of the first type includes the ring counter circuit.

15. The interleaved clock generator of claim 13, in which:  
the interleaved clock generator of the first type includes the multi-stage  
serial-delay circuit; and  
each of the interleaved clock signal generators of the second type  
includes the ring counter circuit.

16. The interleaved clock generator of claim 15, in which the ring  
counter circuit includes an  $N/M$ -stage ring counter.

17. The interleaved clock generator of claim 15, in which the multi-  
stage serial-delay circuit includes  $M$  delay stages, each providing one of the  
intermediate clock signals.

18. The interleaved clock generator of claim 13, in which:  
the interleaved clock generator of the first type includes the ring  
counter circuit; and  
each of the interleaved clock signal generators of the second type  
includes the multi-stage serial-delay circuit.

19. An interleaved clock generator for generating  $N$  interleaved clock  
signals in response to an input clock signal, the interleaved clock generator  
comprising:

a multi-stage serial-delay circuit connected to receive the input clock  
signal, the multi-stage serial-delay circuit including  $M$  intermediate clock  
outputs; and

connected to each of the  $M$  intermediate clock outputs, a ring counter  
circuit that generates  $N/M$  of the  $N$  interleaved clock signals.

20. The interleaved clock generator of claim 19, in which the ring  
counter circuit comprises an  $N/M$ -stage ring counter.